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MODALS

- <https://learningenglish.voanews.com/p/9404.html>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/modal-verbs-and-modality?q=Modal+verbs>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/modality-meanings-and-uses?q=Modality%3A+meanings+and+uses>

CAN, COULD, MAY, MIGHT, SHALL, SHOULD, WILL, WOULD

Possibilities, certainties and deductions

- <http://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/english-grammar/verbs/modal-verbs/certain-probable-or-possible>
- <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar/c1-grammar/modals-probability>
- <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar/b1-b2-grammar/modals-deductions-about-past>
- <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar/b1-b2-grammar/modals-deductions-about-present>

Ability, permission, requests and advice

- <http://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/english-grammar/verbs/modal-verbs/ability-permission-requests-and-advice>

- <https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/modals-permission-everyday-grammar/3355585.html>
- <https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/advice-modals-and-coronavirus-/5374838.html>
- <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar/b1-b2-grammar/modals-permission-obligation>
- <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar/english-grammar-reference/requests-offers-invitations>
- <https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/330/grammar/330-modals-advice>

Can, could, could have

- <https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/everyday-grammar-modals-permission-can-may/2877141.html>
- <https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/everyday-grammar-could-have-should-have-would-have/3391128.html>
- <http://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/english-grammar/verbs/modal-verbs/can-or-could>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/can-could-or-may?q=Can%2C+could+or+may>
- <https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/330/grammar/330-modals-ability>

May, might, may have, might have

- <http://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/english-grammar/verbs/modal-verbs/may-might-may-have-and-might-have>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/might?q=Might%3A+forms>
- <https://www.englishgrammar.org/using-may-might-can-and-could/>
- <https://www.englishgrammar.org/may-and-might/>

Will and would

- <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar/english-grammar-reference/will-would>
- <https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/the-difference-between-will-and-would/5914169.html>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/would?q=Would+or+will>

Will have and would have

- <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar/english-grammar-reference/will-have-would-have>

Pronunciation

- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/pronunciation/english/could>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/pronunciation/english/would>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/pronunciation/english/should>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/pronunciation/english/might>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/pronunciation/english/can>

WILL AND WOULD FOR HABITS; USED TO

Used to / didn't use to

- <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar/b1-b2-grammar/past-habits-used-to-would-past-simple>

Used to / get used to / be used to

- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/get-used-to>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/used-to>

- <https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/the-difference-used-to-be-used-to-get-used-to/5245290.html>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/used-to?q=Used+to+or+be+used+to>

Used to / would / past simple

- <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar/b1-b2-grammar/past-habits-used-to-would-past-simple>

MUST AND HAVE TO

Obligation and permission

- <https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/must-or-have-to-/7508873.html>
- <https://learnenglishteens.britishcouncil.org/grammar/a1-a2-grammar/have-must-should-obligation-advice>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/must?q=Must+and+have+%28got%29+to>

NEEDN'T, DON'T HAVE TO, MUSTN'T

Have / don't have to

- <https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/330/grammar/330-modals-not>

Must / mustn't

- <https://learnenglishkids.britishcouncil.org/grammar-vocabulary/grammar-practice/modals-must-mustnt>

Needn't have, didn't need to

- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/it/dizionario/inglese/needn-t>
- https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/need#need_48

Pronunciation

- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/it/pronuncia/inglese/must>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/it/pronuncia/inglese/mustn-t?q=mustn%27t>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/it/pronuncia/inglese/needn-t?q=needn%27t>

HAD TO DO, SHOULD HAVE DONE

Should, should have

- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/it/grammatica/grammatica-britannico/should?q=Should>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/it/dizionario/inglese/you-should-have-seen-heard?q=Should+have>

SHOULD, OUGHT TO

Will, shall, would, should, ought to, must

- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/ought-to?q=Ought+to+or+should>
- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/future-will-and-shall?q=Will+and+shall%3A+uses>
- <https://www.englishgrammar.org/using-must-should-and-ought-to/>
- <https://www.englishgrammar.org/must-and-ought-to/>

Pronunciation

- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/pronunciation/english/ought-to>

EXERCISES

DRILLS

Modal verbs

- *Scegli il verbo modale corretto*
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/modals-exercise-for-esl-students/>
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/modal-verbs-exercise/>
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/gap-filling-modal-verbs-exercise-for-esl-learners/>
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/modal-auxiliary-verbs-exercise-for-esl-students/>
<https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/330/grammar/330-modals-ability2>
- *Identifica i verbi modali nel testo*
<https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/330/grammar/330-modals-ability1>

Possibilities, certainties and deductions

- *Scegli la forma verbale corretta*
<https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/410/grammar/410-modals-of-certainty-in-the-present1>
<https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/410/grammar/410-modals-of-possibility-and-probability-for-past-situations1>
<https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/410/grammar/410-modals-in-the-past1>
<https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/410/grammar/410-modals-of-possibility-and-probability-with-continuous-tenses1>

Ability, permission, requests and advice

- *Scegli, tra quelle proposte, l'espressione che esprime abilità*
<http://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/english-grammar/verbs/modal-verbs/ability-permission-requests-and-advice>
- *Scegli la forma verbale corretta*
<https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/330/grammar/330-modals-necessity1>
<https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/330/grammar/330-modals-ability2>
<https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/330/grammar/330-modals-not1>
<https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/330/grammar/330-modals-polite1>

Should, ought to, had better

- *Scegli la forma verbale corretta*
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/modal-auxiliary-verbs-exercise-for-esl-students/>
<https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/330/grammar/330-modals-advice1>
<https://continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/studyzone/330/grammar/330-modals-advice2>
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/had-better-should-must/>

Can, could, could have, may, might

- *Scegli l'opzione corretta*
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/can-could-could-have/>
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/can-vs-could-grammar-exercise/>
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/can-could-be-able-to/>

<https://www.englishgrammar.org/can-could-would/>
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/can-could-may-might/>

- *Scegli la frase corretta tra quelle proposte*
<http://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/english-grammar/verbs/modal-verbs/can-or-could>

Will and would

- *Scegli la forma corretta per completare la frase*
<http://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/english-grammar/verbs/modal-verbs/will-or-would>

May, might, may have, might have

- *Indica la funzione delle espressioni proposte*
<http://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/english-grammar/verbs/modal-verbs/may-might-may-have-and-might-have>

Used to / didn't use to / be used to

- *Scegli la forma corretta*
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/english/features/quizzes2024/030624>
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/used-to-vs-be-used-to-esl-exercise/>
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/used-to-vs-be-used-to-2/>

Must, have got to, have to

- *Scegli l'alternativa corretta*
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/must-vs-have-to/>
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/must-vs-have-got-to/>
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/must-and-have-got-to/>

Should, should have

- *Scegli la forma verbale corretta*
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/should-have-could-have-would-have/>
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/should-should-be-should-have/>

Have to, need to, needn't, mustn't, mustn't have

- *Scegli l'opzione corretta*
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/need-neednt-neednt-have-mustnt-have/>
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/neednt-vs-mustnt-esl-exercise/>
- *Guarda il video e completa l'attività*
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/course/eiam/unit-2/session-20>

Can, could, may, might

- *Scegli l'opzione corretta*
<https://www.englishgrammar.org/can-could-may-might/>
- *Leggi il testo, poi svolgi l'attività*
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/course/intermediate/unit-6/session-2/activity-1>
- *Ascolta la lezione, poi svolgi il task 2 scegliendo il verbo modale corretto per completare la frase*
<http://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/word-street/animals-scene-1-language-focus>

ACTIVITIES

LISTEN AND WATCH

Will, could and might

- *Guarda il video spiegazione sui modali*
<https://englishonline.britishcouncil.org/blog/mini-english-lessons/modal-verbs-explained/>
- *Guarda il video sull'uso di will, could e might, poi svolgi le attività (with transcript and activities)*
<http://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/word-street/animals-scene-1>

Used to

- *2 minutes video sull'uso di used to*
<https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/5463339.html>

May, might, must, could

- *Guarda il video spiegazione sull'uso di may, might e must*
<https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/everyday-grammar-may-might-must-modals-certainty/2887387.html>
- *Ascolta l'audio sull'uso di may, might e could*
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/english/course/lower-intermediate/unit-16/session-2/activity-3>

Have to e must

- *Guarda il video e poi svolgi il quiz*
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/course/tgg/unit-1/session-6>
- *Ascolta l'audio, poi svolgi l'attività*
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/english/course/lower-intermediate/unit-5/session-2/activity-5>
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/english/course/lower-intermediate/unit-5/session-3>

Deductions

- *Ascolta la lezione e poi svolgi il quiz scegliendo l'opzione corretta*
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/english/course/eiam/unit-2/session-10>
- *Ascolta l'audio spiegazione sull'uso dei modali per deduzioni o speculazioni*
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/english/course/intermediate/unit-6/session-2/activity-3>

Should

- *Guarda il video e poi svolgi il quiz*
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/english/course/tgg/unit-1/session-27>

Can, could, be able to, manage to

- *Ascolta l'audio, leggi la regola e poi svolgi il quiz*
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/english/course/lower-intermediate/unit-30/session-2/activity-3>
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/english/course/lower-intermediate/unit-30/session-2>
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/english/course/tgg/unit-1/session-25>